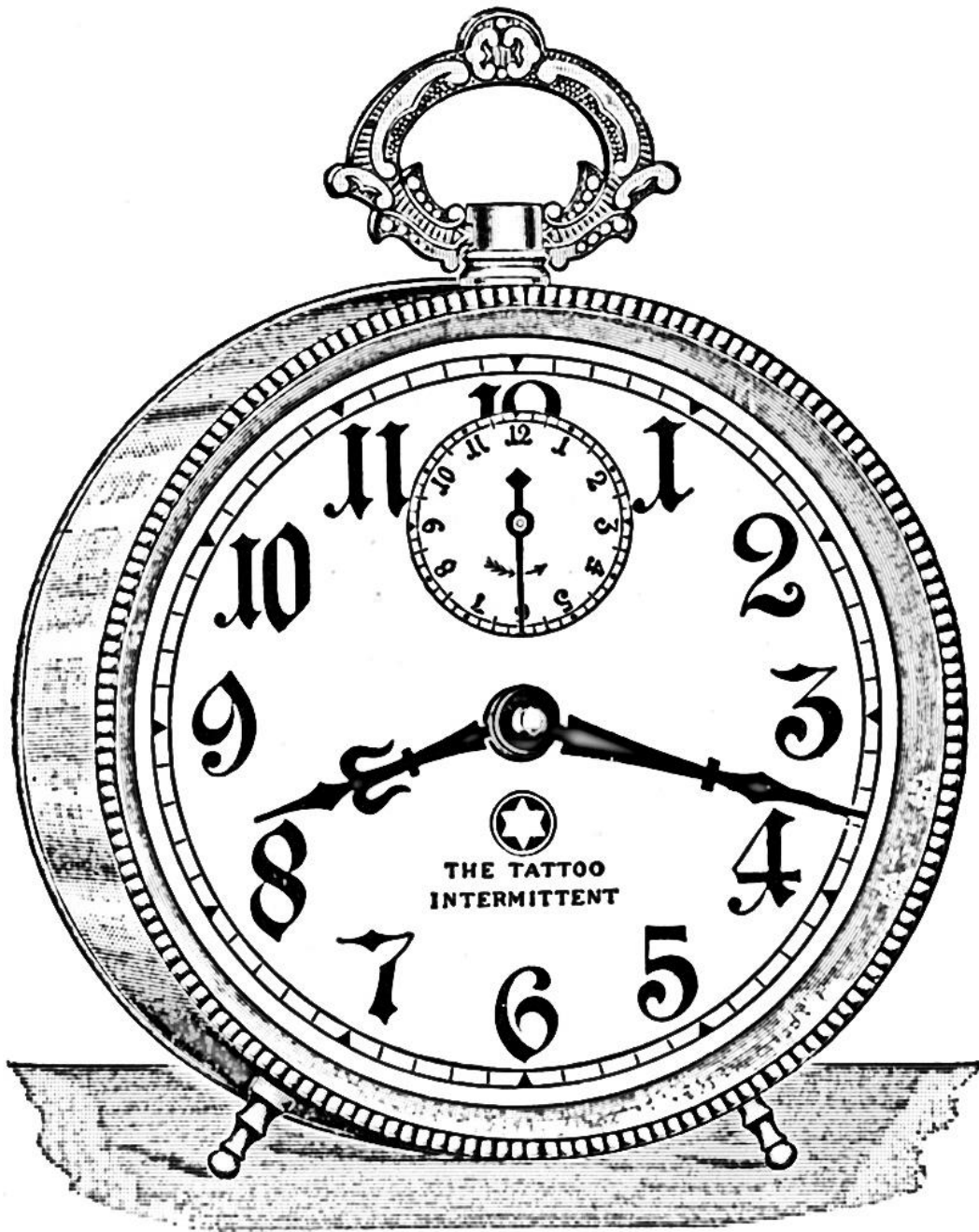
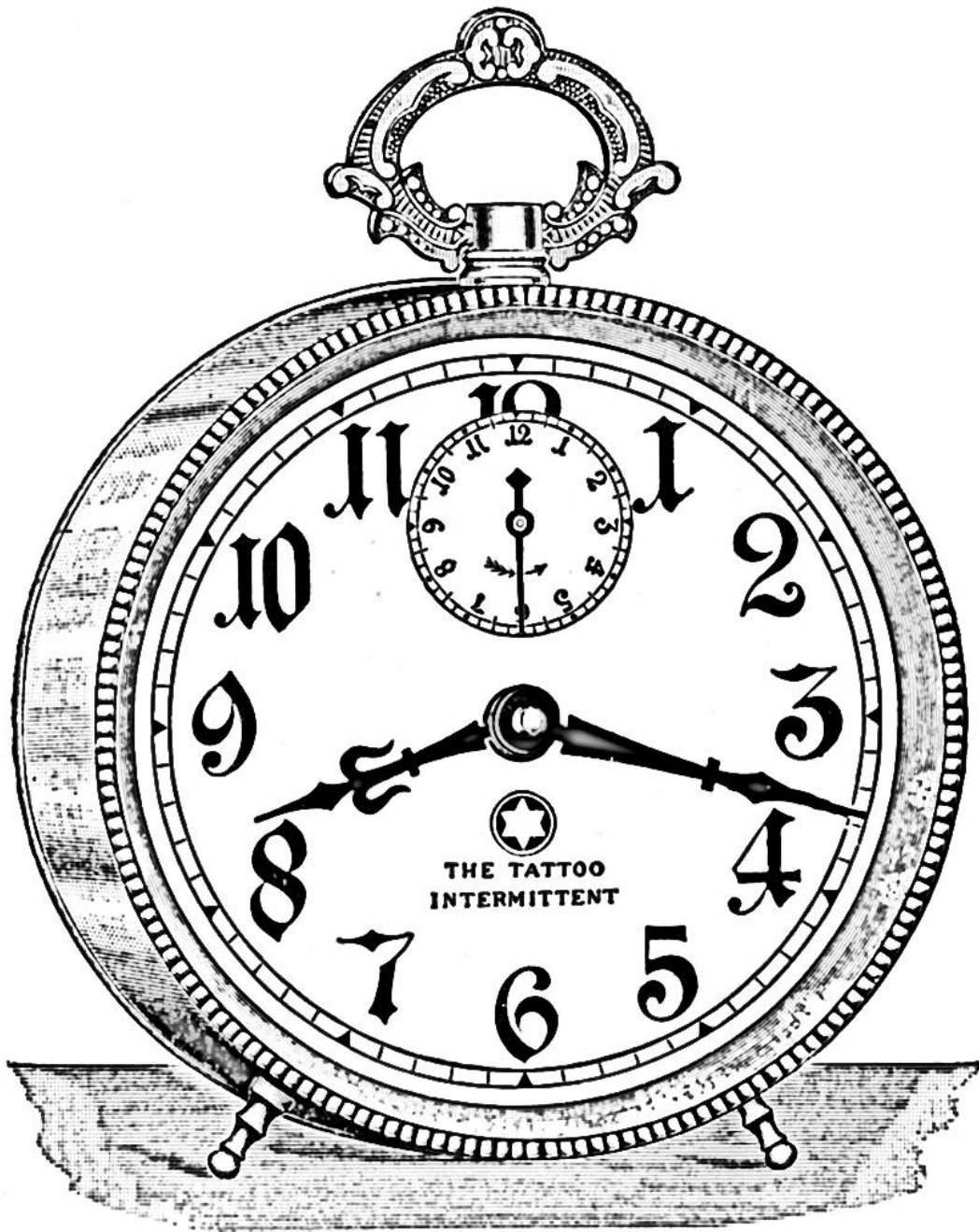


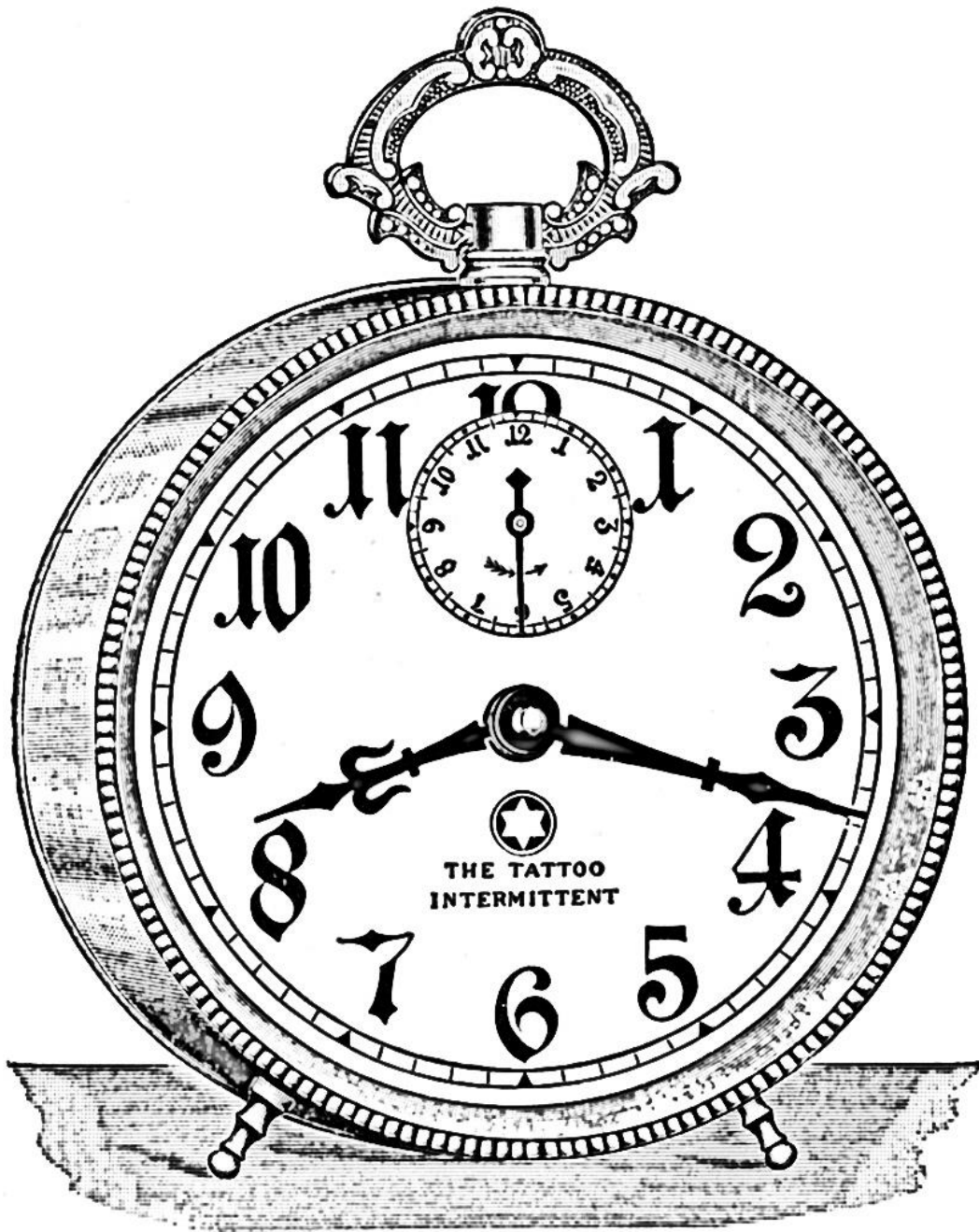
# Math



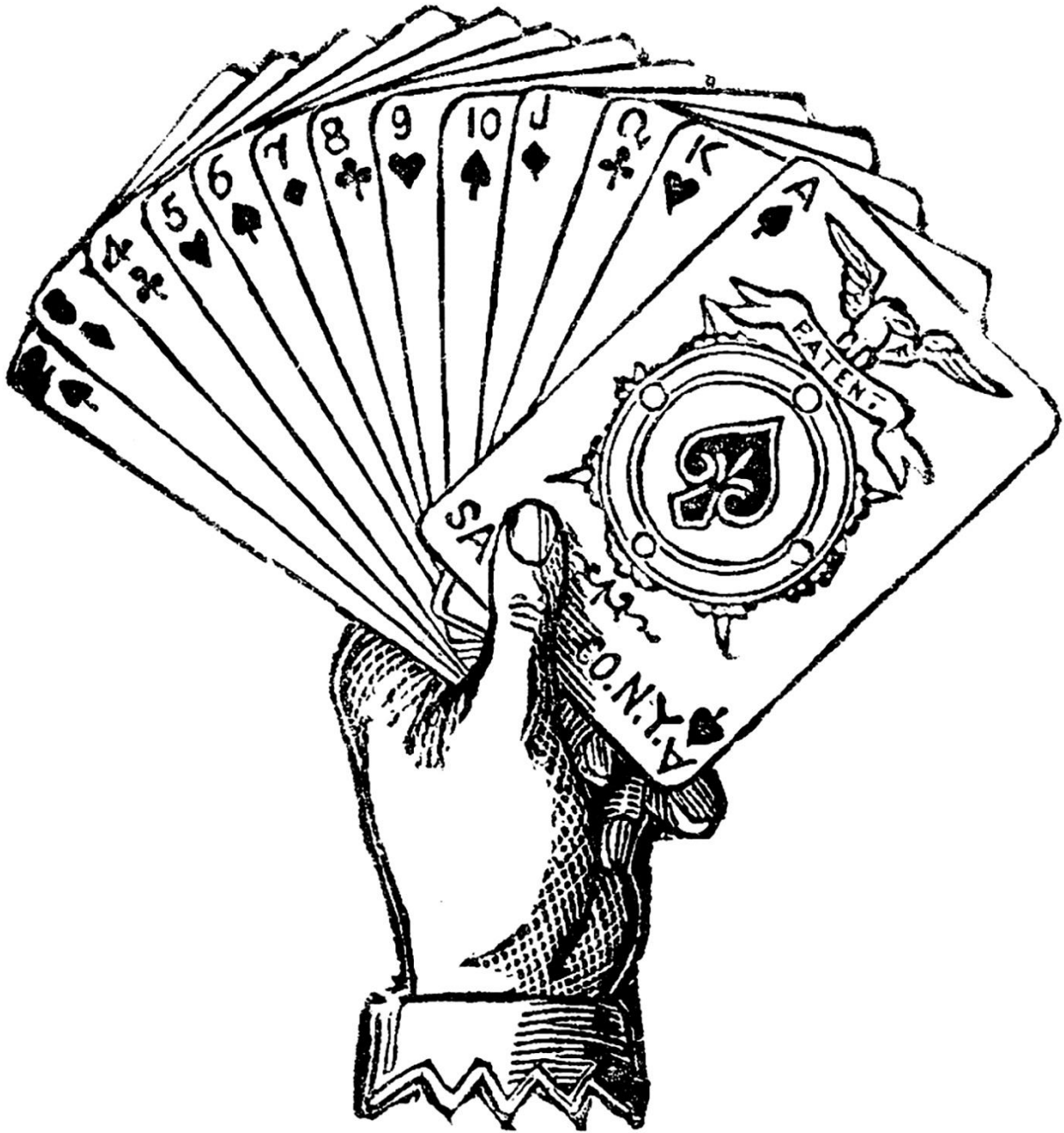
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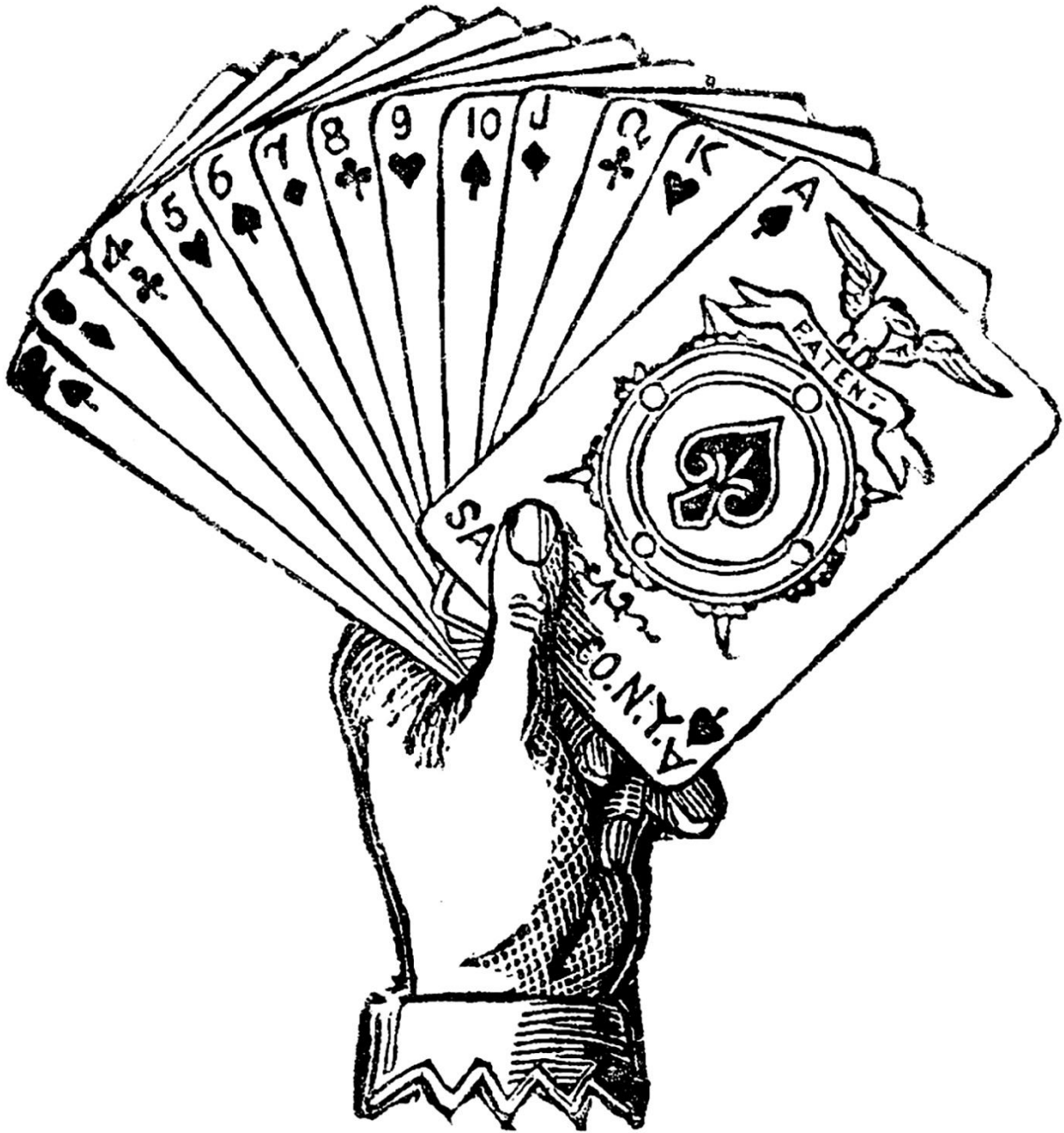
# Arithmetic



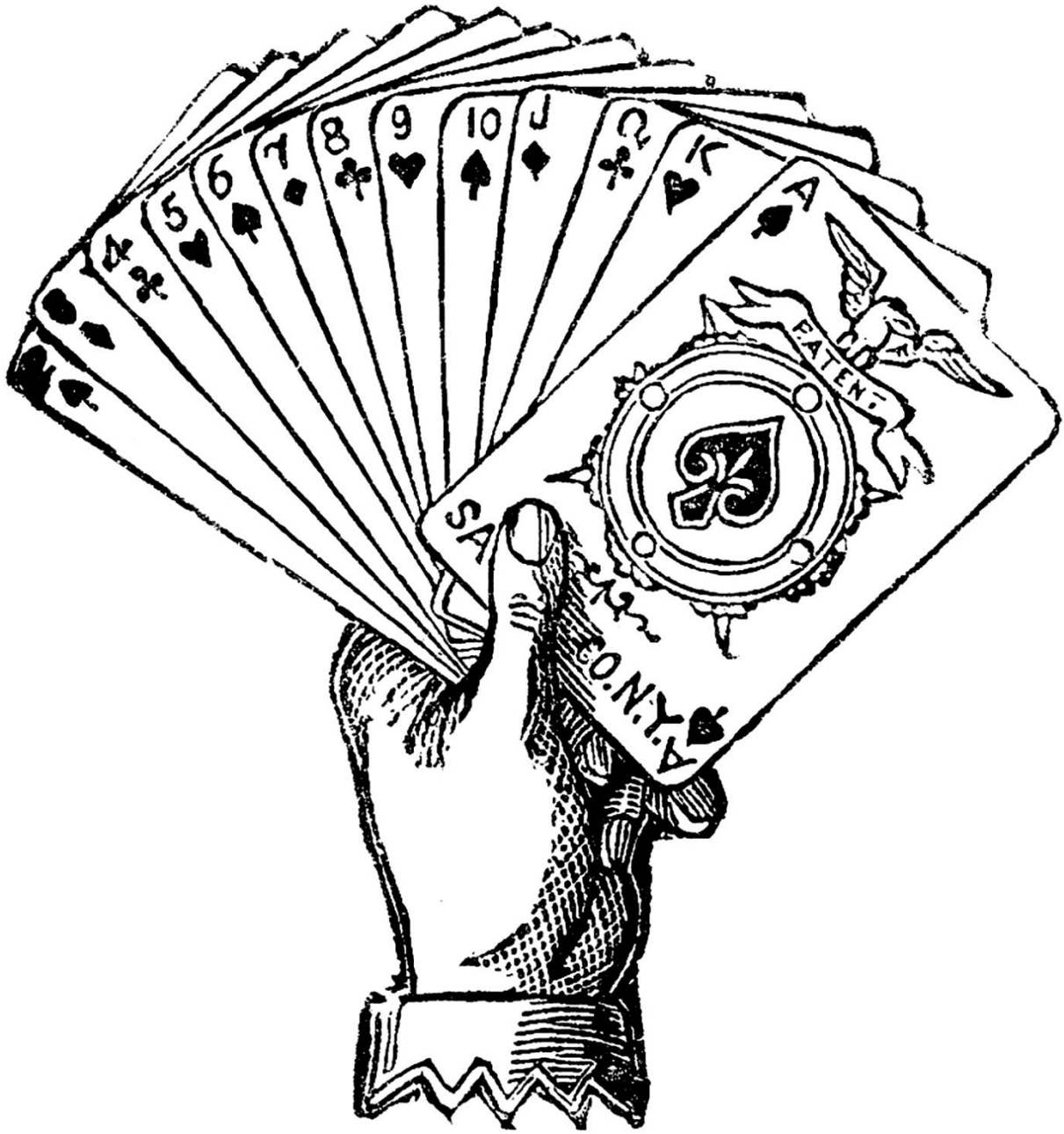
# Problems & Puzzles



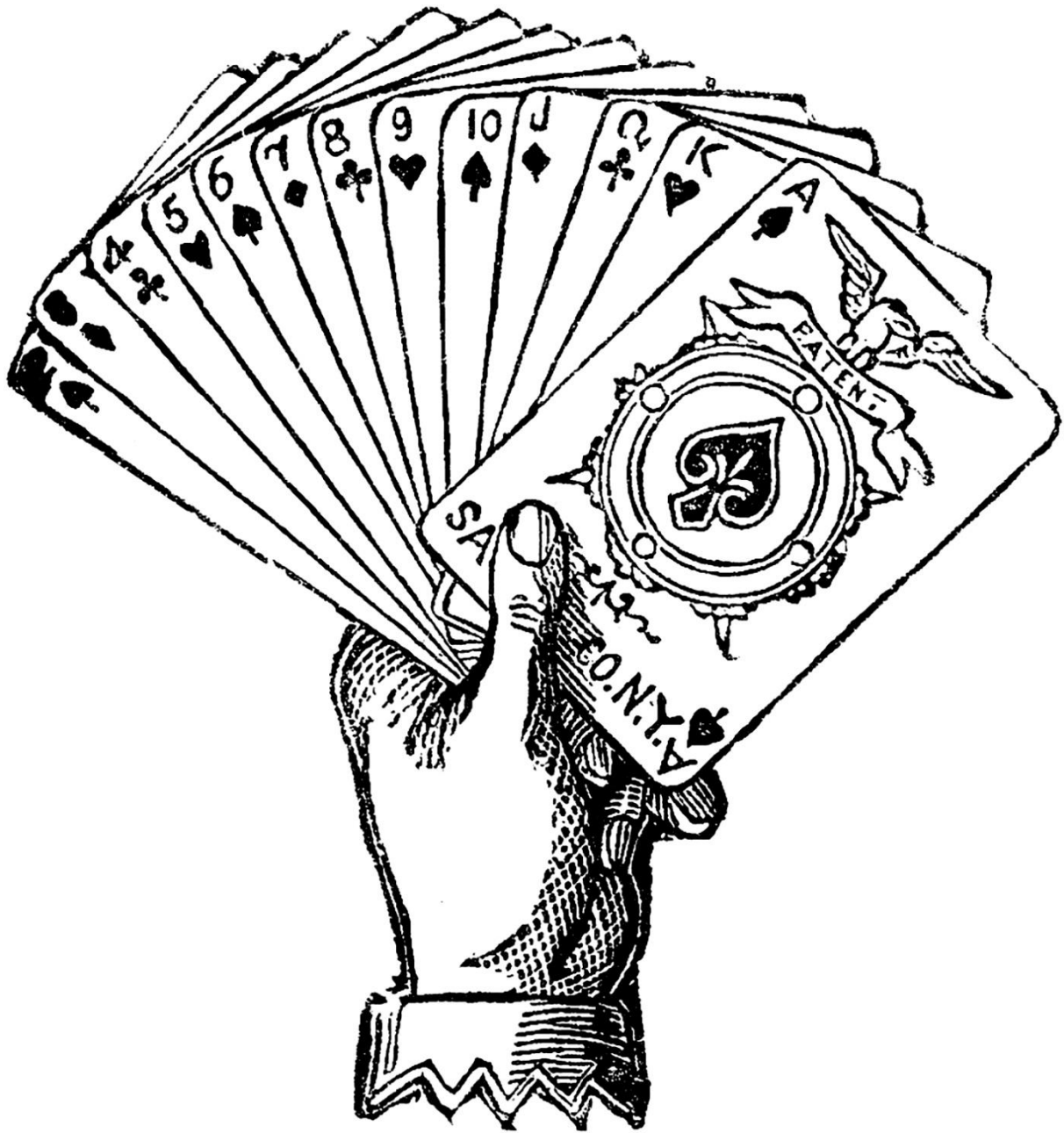
# Math



# Mathematics

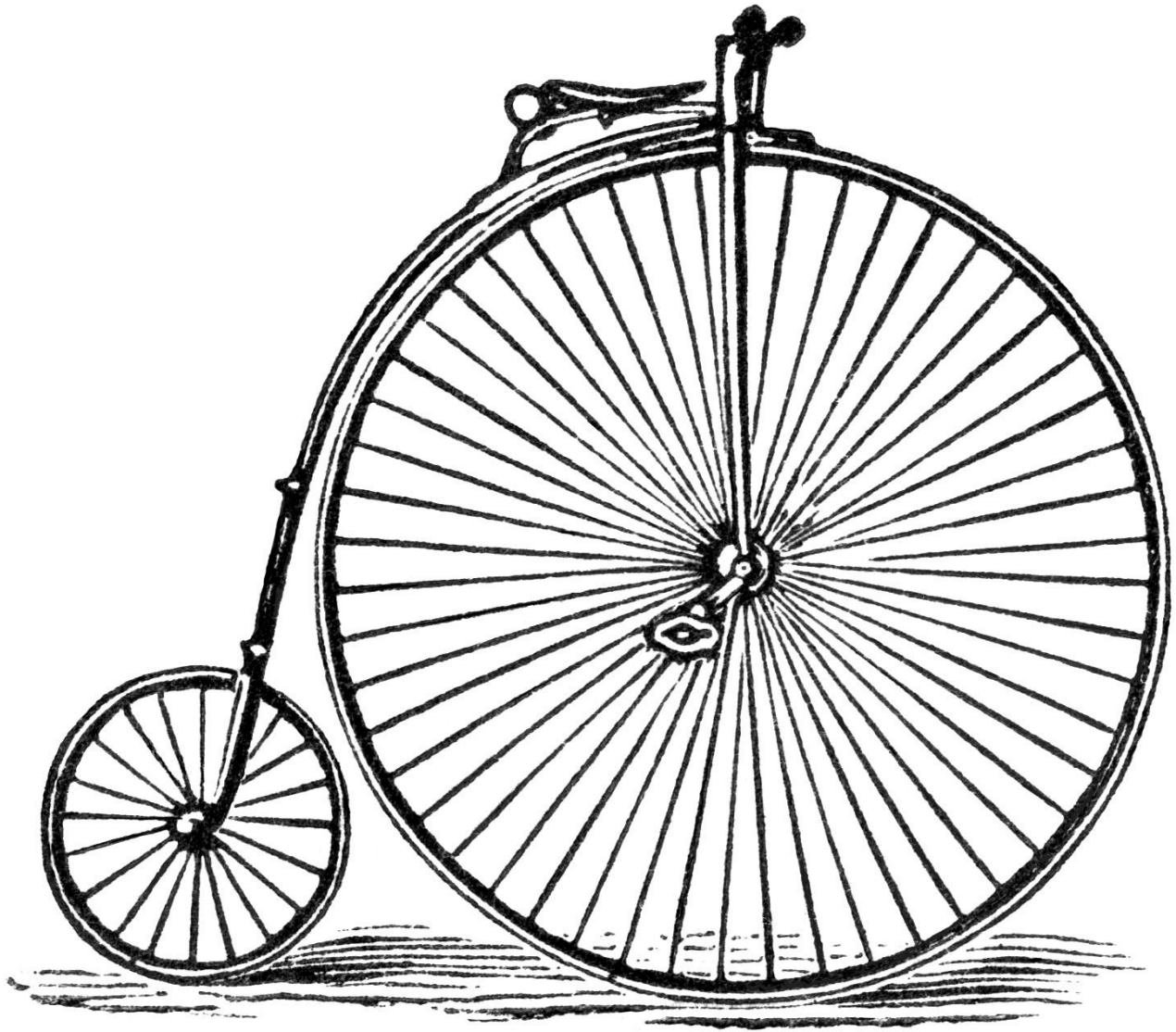


# Arithmetic

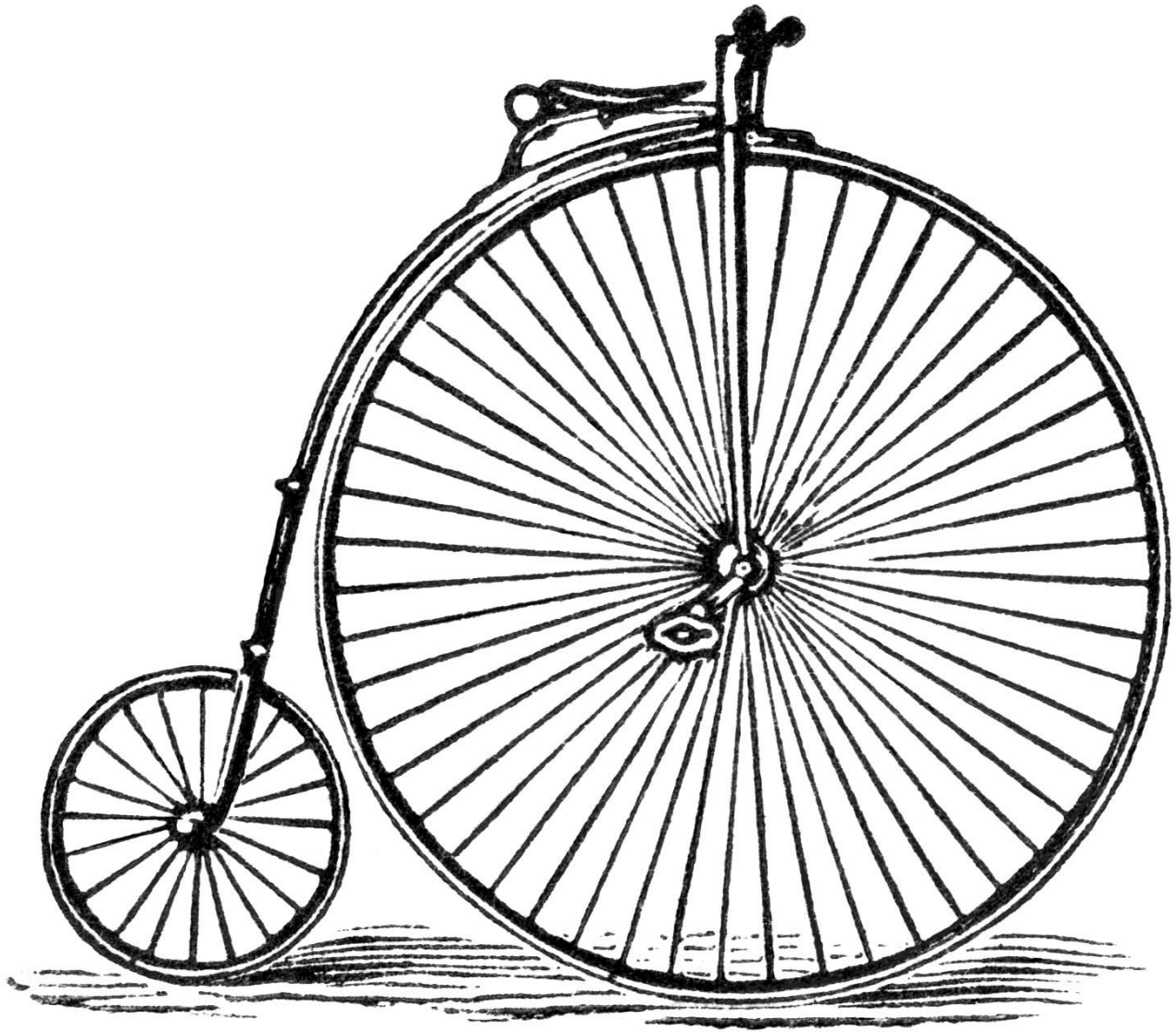


# Problems & Puzzles

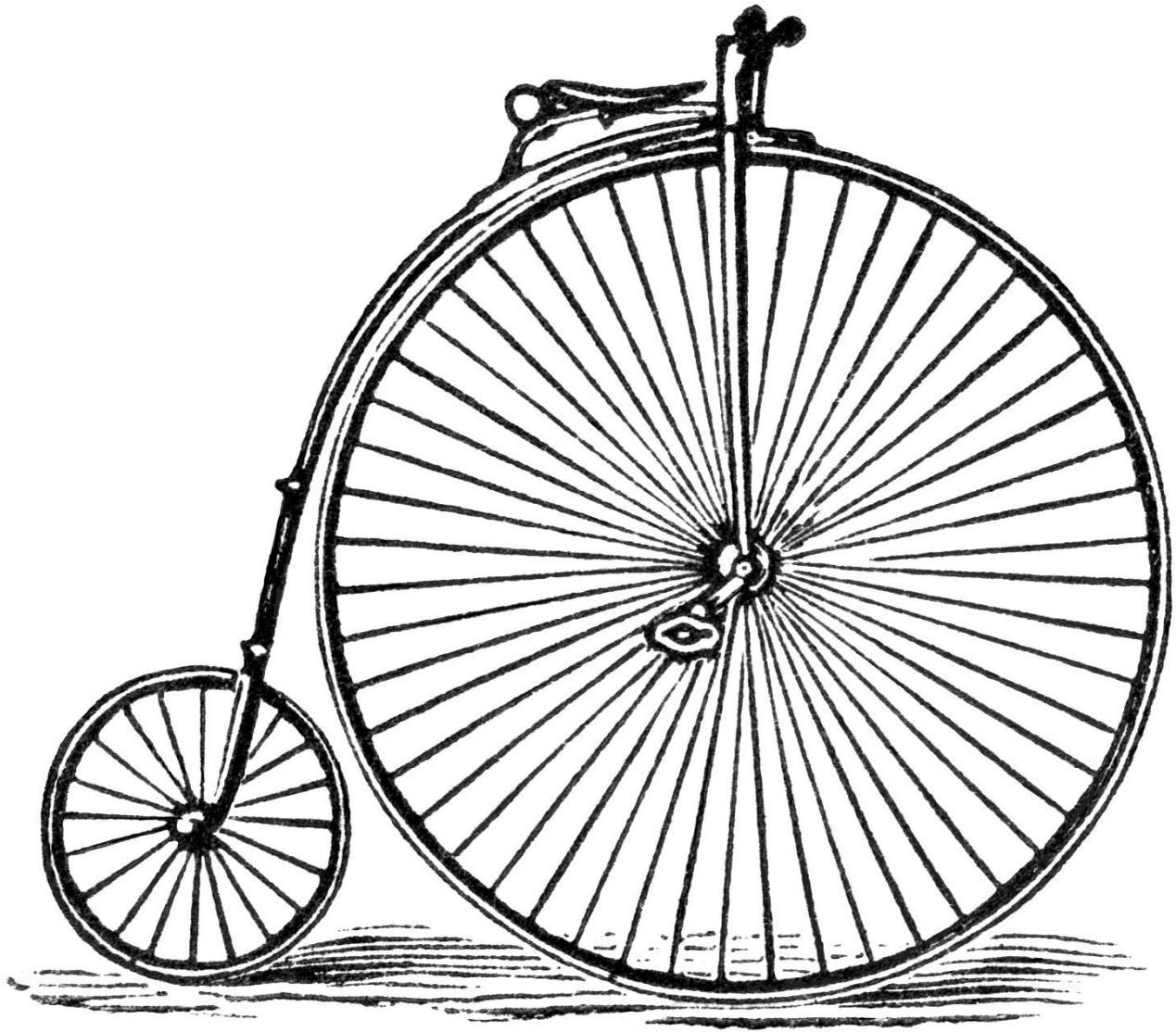




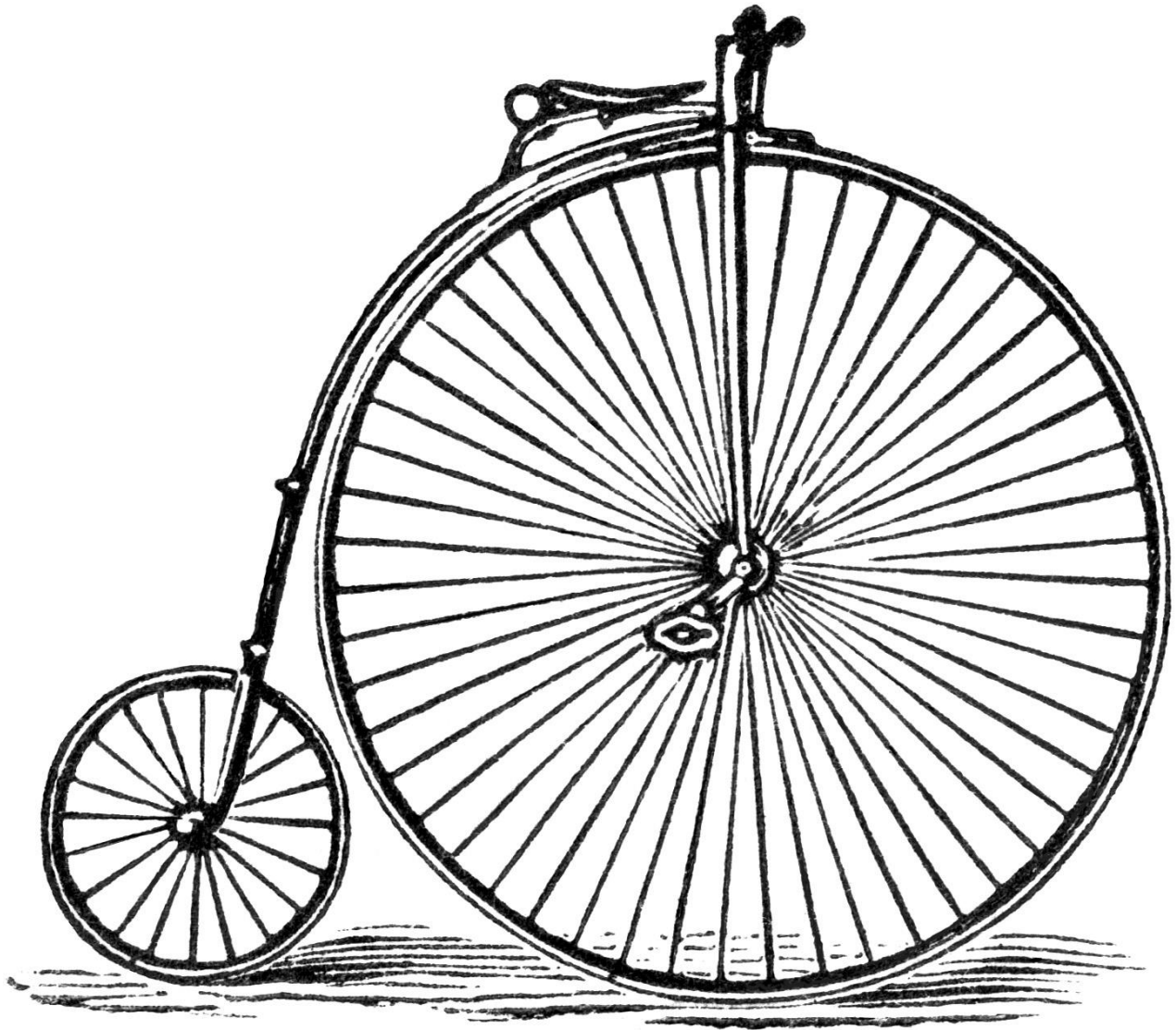
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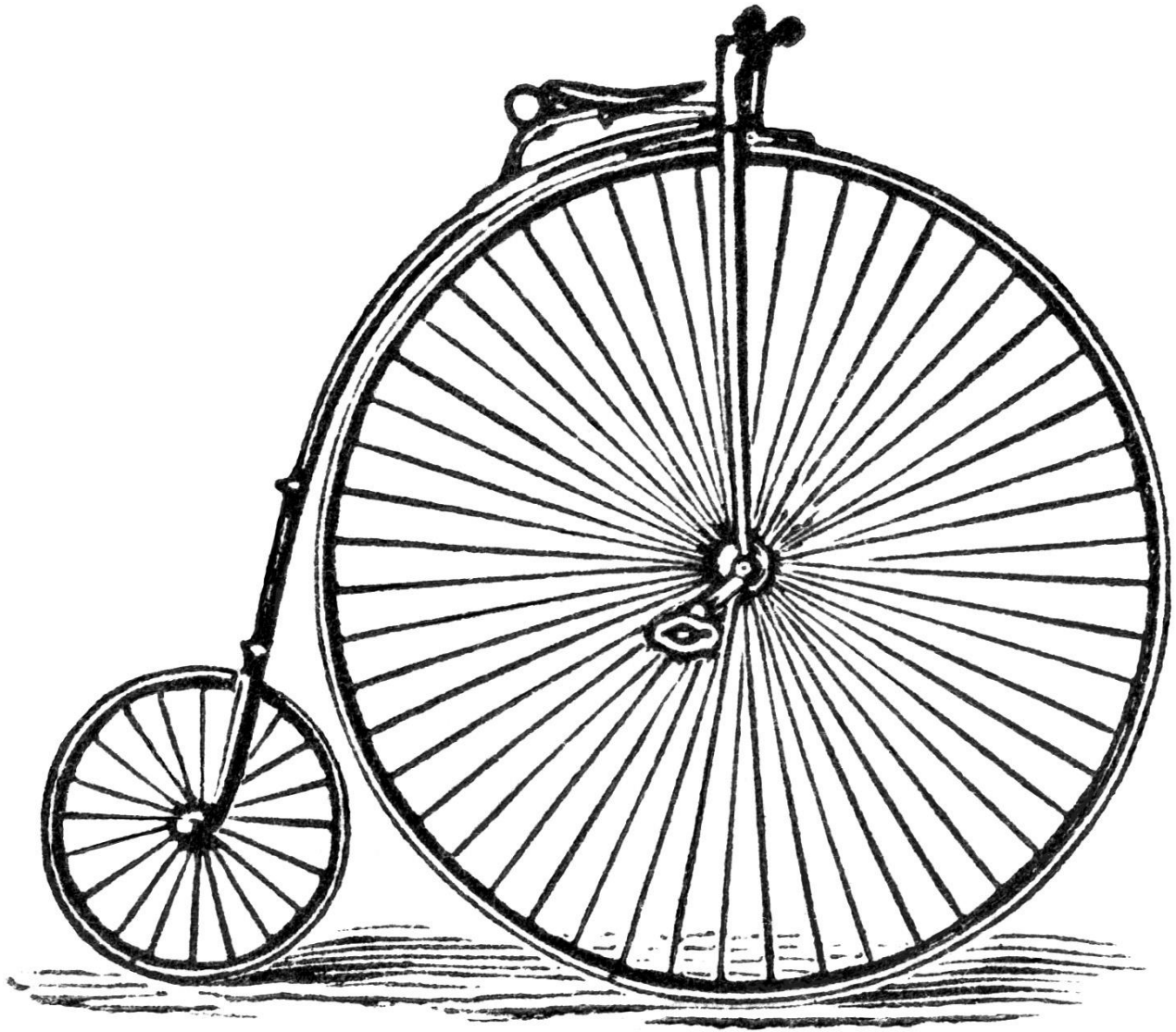
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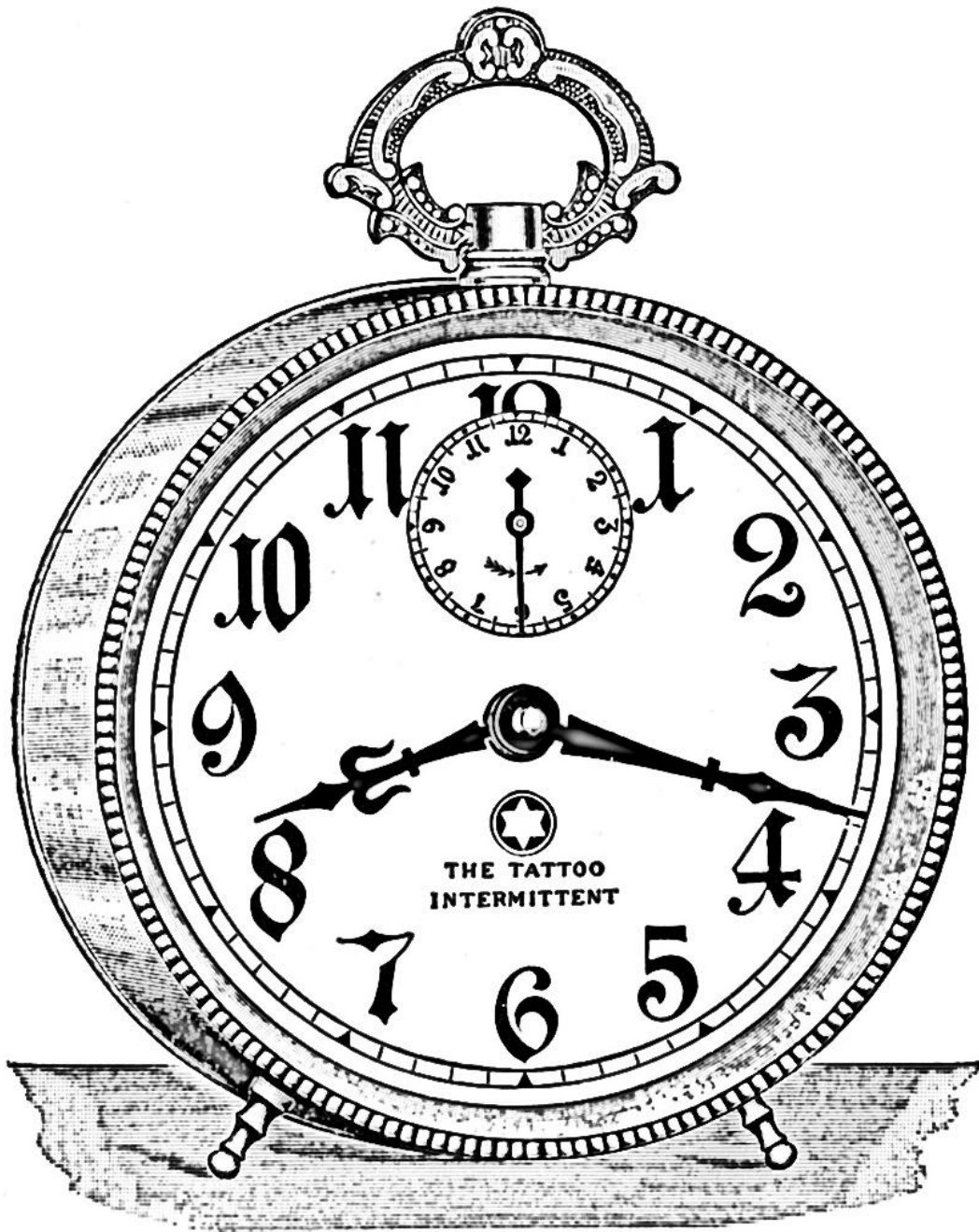
# Arithmetic



# Problems & Puzzles



# Geometry



# Algebra